

Wednesday

WALT: use inverted commas for  
direct speech

What are inverted commas?

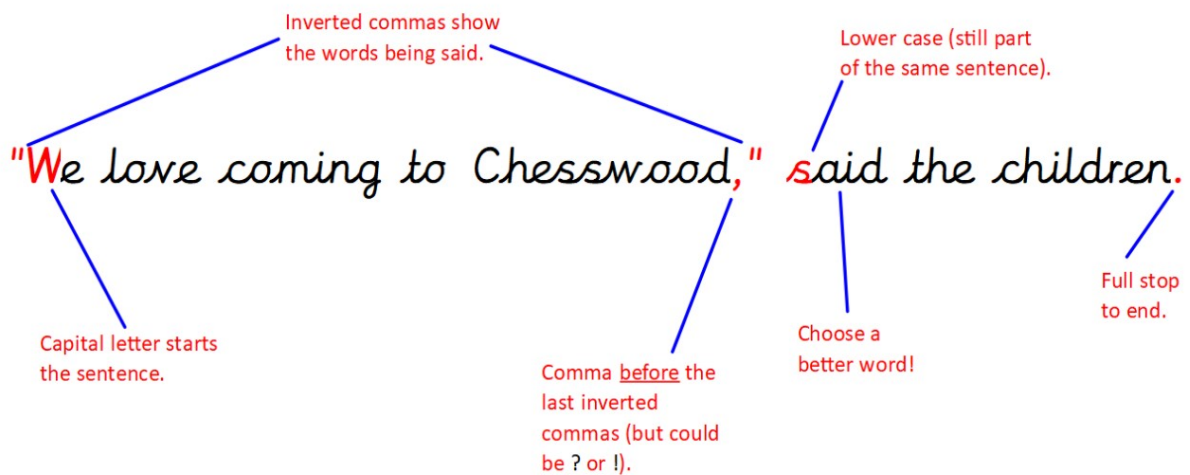


What is the success criteria for direct speech?



What are inverted commas?

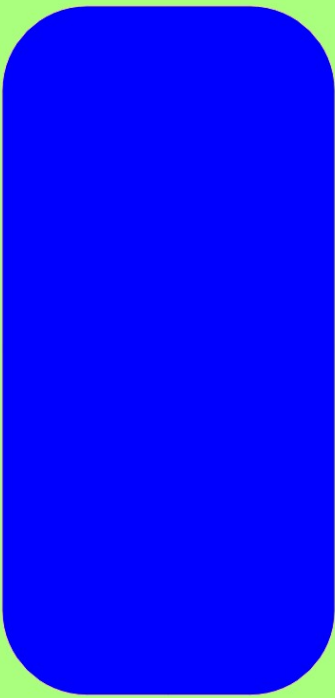
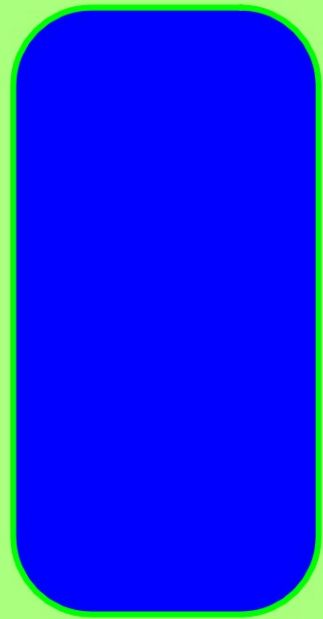
What is the success criteria for direct speech?



What is a synonym?

A long, solid blue horizontal bar, likely intended for a student to write an answer.

How many synonyms can you think of for the word 'said'?

A large, solid blue rounded rectangle, likely intended for a student to write a list of synonyms.A large, solid blue rounded rectangle, likely intended for a student to write a list of synonyms.A large, solid blue rounded rectangle with a green border, likely intended for a student to write a list of synonyms.

What is a synonym?

Synonyms are similar meaning words and phrases

How many synonyms can you think of for the word 'said'?

- admitted
- agreed
- bragged
- exclaimed
- joked
- **snarled**
- promised
- replied
- snickered
- **chirped**
- suggested

- bawled
- complained
- cried
- **croaked**
- gasped
- groaned
- mumbled
- wailed
- whispered
- **barked**
- bellowed

- **growled**
- **roared**
- **hissed**
- shouted
- yelled
- added
- blurted
- wondered
- **snorted**
- jeered
- demanded

Why might some be written in red?

How many synonyms can you think of for the word 'said'?

- |             |              |            |
|-------------|--------------|------------|
| ● admitted  | ● bawled     | ● growled  |
| ● agreed    | ● complained | ● roared   |
| ● bragged   | ● cried      | ● hissed   |
| ● exclaimed | ● croaked    | ● shouted  |
| ● joked     | ● gasped     | ● yelled   |
| ● snarled   | ● groaned    | ● added    |
| ● promised  | ● mumbled    | ● blurted  |
| ● replied   | ● wailed     | ● wondered |
| ● snickered | ● whispered  | ● snorted  |
| ● chirped   | ● barked     | ● jeered   |
| ● suggested | ● bellowed   | ● demanded |

Why might some be written in red?

They are the specific sounds that animals make, so make better synonyms for these characters.

What is an *adverb*?

## Adverbs





## What is an adverb?

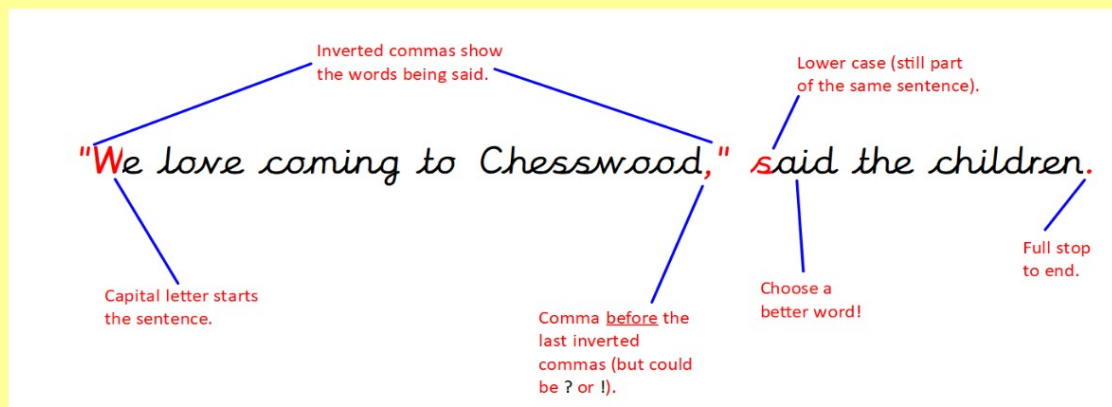
Adverbs give us more information about a verb, explaining how, when, where or why an action is taking place.

| Adverbs   |   |   |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| How?  | When?   | How often?  | Where?   | How much?  |
| angrily<br>anxiously<br>cautiously<br>cheerfully<br>courageously<br>crossly<br>cruelly<br>defiantly<br>doubtfully<br>elegantly<br>enthusiastically<br>foolishly<br>frantically<br>gently<br>gladly<br>gracefully<br>happily<br>hungrily<br>loudly | afterwards<br>again<br>beforehand<br>early<br>lately<br>never<br>now<br>often<br>punctually<br>recently<br>soon<br>then<br>today<br>tomorrow<br>yesterday | always<br>annually<br>constantly<br>daily<br>hourly<br>monthly<br>never<br>occasionally<br>often<br>once<br>regularly<br>repeatedly<br>sometimes<br>usually<br>yearly | above<br>around<br>away<br>below<br>down<br>downstairs<br>everywhere<br>here<br>inside<br>outside<br>there<br>up<br>upstairs<br>wherever | almost<br>completely<br>entirely<br>little<br>much<br>rather<br>totally<br>very<br><br><b>How certain?</b><br>certainly<br>definitely<br>probably<br>undoubtedly<br>surely |
| <b>More Useful Adverbs:</b><br>additionally    insufficiently    hence    consequently<br>fittingly    appropriately    suitably    however   |   |   |  |  |

How could we add adverbs of manner to our speech below?

"How do you make a spear?" asked Satoshi.

"Quick! Mammoth heading this way!" shouted Om.

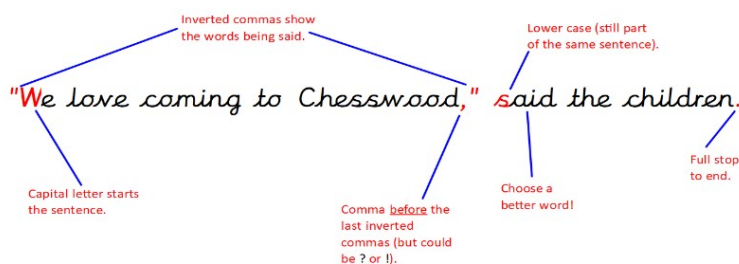


## How could we add adverbs of manner to our speech below?

Add them after you know who has spoken to let the reader know how the character's tone of voice would have sounded.

"How do you make a spear?" asked Satoshi *cheerfully*.

"Quick! Mammoth heading this way!" shouted Om *loudly*.



## Adverbs

| How?  | When?   | How often?  | Where?   | How much?  |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| angrily<br>anxiously<br>cautiously<br>cheerfully<br>courageously<br>crossly<br>cruelly<br>defiantly<br>doubtfully<br>elegantly<br>enthusiastically<br>foolishly<br>frantically<br>gently<br>gladly<br>gracefully<br>happily<br>hungrily<br>loudly | afterwards<br>again<br>beforehand<br>early<br>late<br>never<br>now<br>often<br>punctually<br>recently<br>soon<br>then<br>today<br>tomorrow<br>yesterday | always<br>annually<br>constantly<br>daily<br>hourly<br>monthly<br>never<br>occasionally<br>often<br>once<br>regularly<br>repeatedly<br>sometimes<br>usually<br>yearly | above<br>around<br>away<br>below<br>down<br>downstairs<br>everywhere<br>here<br>inside<br>outside<br>there<br>up<br>upstairs<br>wherever | almost<br>completely<br>entirely<br>little<br>much<br>rather<br>totally<br>very<br><br><b>How certain?</b><br>certainly<br>definitely<br>probably<br>undoubtedly<br>surely |

**More Useful Adverbs:**

additionally    insufficiently    hence    consequently  
fittingly    appropriately    suitably    however

I do...

consider:

1. what is the first person asking
2. how does the other person respond



Example:

"What do you have in your beak?" snarled Fox suspiciously.

"Oh, just my lunch!" chirped Bird calmly.

### Said Synonyms

shouted mumbled called uttered whispered mentioned announced  
 chanted moaned moaned yelled grumbled argued exclaimed  
 cried retorted murmured screeched responded wailed  
 explained chattered chuckled giggled babbled  
 bellowed asked demanded complained answered roared  
 replied lied pleaded stated  
 cackled yawned boasted gasped stammered  
 stormed voiced sobbed screamed  
 observed howled pestered queried recited  
 sighed groaned grunted shrieked  
 ranted thundered reported uttered remarked

### Adverbs

| How?  | When?   | How often?  | Where?   | How much?   |
|---|---|---|--|---|
| angrily<br>anxiously<br>cautiously<br>cheerfully<br>courageously<br>crossly<br>cruelly<br>defiantly<br>doubtfully<br>elegantly<br>enthusiastically<br>foolishly<br>frantically<br>gently<br>gladly<br>gracefully<br>happily<br>hungrily<br>loudly | afterwards<br>again<br>beforehand<br>early<br>late<br>never<br>now<br>often<br>punctually<br>recently<br>soon<br>then<br>today<br>tomorrow<br>yesterday | always<br>annually<br>constantly<br>daily<br>hourly<br>monthly<br>never<br>occasionally<br>often<br>once<br>regularly<br>repeatedly<br>sometimes<br>usually<br>yearly | above<br>around<br>away<br>below<br>down<br>downstairs<br>everywhere<br>here<br>inside<br>outside<br>there<br>up<br>upstairs<br>wherever | almost<br>completely<br>entirely<br>little<br>much<br>rather<br>totally<br>very<br><br>How certain?<br>certainly<br>definitely<br>probably<br>undoubtedly<br>surely |

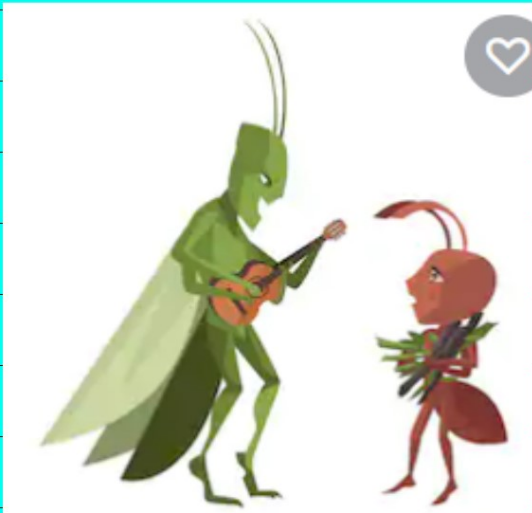
#### More Useful Adverbs:

additionally insufficiently hence consequently  
 fittingly appropriately suitably however

# We do...

consider:

1. what is the first person asking
2. how does the other person respond



Example:

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 observed howled voiced sobbed queried recited  
 sighed groaned grunted shrieked  
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## Adverbs

### How?

angrily  
 anxiously  
 cautiously  
 cheerfully  
 courageously  
 crossly  
 cruelly  
 defiantly  
 doubtfully  
 elegantly  
 enthusiastically  
 foolishly  
 frantically  
 gently  
 gladly  
 gracefully  
 happily  
 hungrily  
 loudly

### When?

afterwards  
 again  
 beforehand  
 early  
 lately  
 never  
 now  
 often  
 punctually  
 recently  
 soon  
 then  
 today  
 tomorrow  
 yesterday

### How often?

always  
 annually  
 constantly  
 daily  
 hourly  
 monthly  
 never  
 occasionally  
 often  
 once  
 regularly  
 repeatedly  
 sometimes  
 usually  
 yearly

### Where?

above  
 around  
 away  
 below  
 down  
 downstairs  
 everywhere  
 here  
 inside  
 outside  
 there  
 up  
 upstairs  
 wherever

### How much?

almost  
 completely  
 entirely  
 little  
 much  
 rather  
 totally  
 very

### How certain?

certainly  
 definitely  
 probably  
 undoubtedly  
 surely

### More Useful Adverbs:

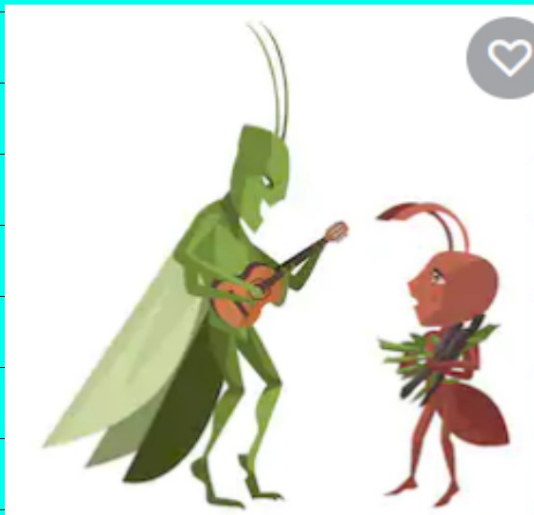
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# We do - example

consider:

1. what is the first person asking
2. how does the other person respond



Example:

"What have you got in your hands?"  
demanded Grasshopper angrily.

"I could ask you the same!" responded  
Ant bravely.

## Said Synonyms

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loudly

### When?

afterwards  
again  
beforehand  
early  
late  
never  
now  
often  
punctually  
recently  
soon  
then  
today  
tomorrow  
yesterday

### How often?

always  
annually  
constantly  
daily  
hourly  
monthly  
never  
occasionally  
often  
once  
regularly  
repeatedly  
sometimes  
usually  
yearly

### Where?

above  
around  
away  
below  
down  
downstairs  
everywhere  
here  
inside  
outside  
there  
up  
upstairs  
wherever

### How much?

almost  
completely  
entirely  
little  
much  
rather  
totally  
very

### How certain?

certainly  
definitely  
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usually  
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### Where?

above  
around  
away  
below  
down  
downstairs  
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here  
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up  
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