Extract 1: My Name is Mina, David Almond		
Devices used by writer	Effect on reader	
• Expanded noun phrases		
• Fronted adverbials (1 or 2!)		
• 5 senses		
• Simile/metaphor		
• Powerful verbs/adverbs		
• Short sentence		
Starting with preposition		

Extract 2: Shadow of the Minotaur, Alan Gibbons		
Devices used by writer	Effect on reader	
• Expanded noun phrases		
• Franted adverbials (1 ar 2!)		
• 5 serses		
• Simile/metaphor		
• Powerful verbs/adverbs		
• Short sentence		
Starting with preposition		

Extract 3: The Invention of Hugo Cabret, Brian Selznick		
Devices used by writer	Effect on reader	
• Expanded noun phrases		
• Fronted adverbials (1 or 2!)		
• 5 senses		
• Simile/metaphor		
• Powerful verbs/adverbs		
• Short sentence		
Starting with preposition		

Extract 4: The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe, C S Lewis		
Devices used by writer	Effect on reader	
• Expanded noun phrases		
• Fronted adverbials (1 or 2!)		
• 5 senses		
• Simile/metaphor		
• Powerful verbs/adverbs		
• Short sentence		
Starting with preposition		