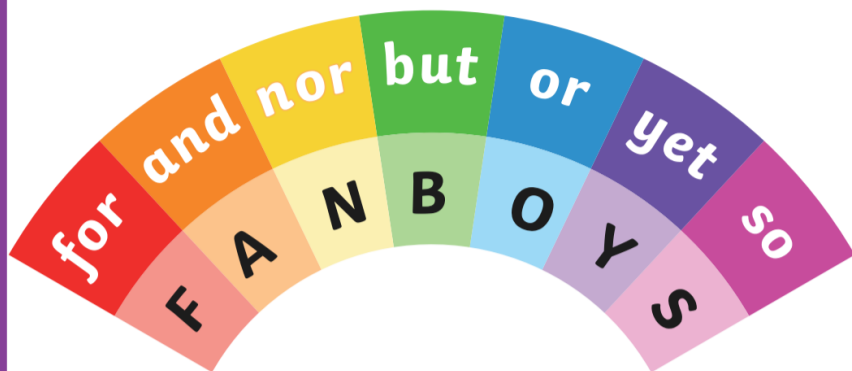


## Co-ordinating Conjunctions

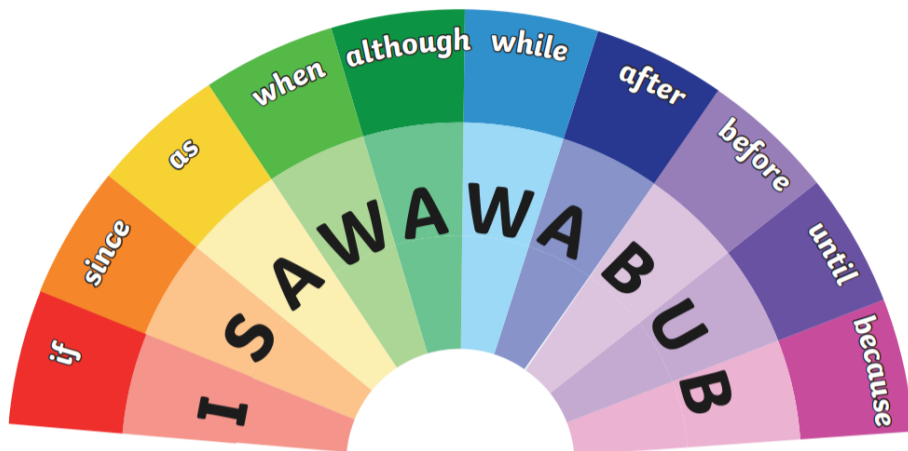
There are seven co-ordinating conjunctions. They give equal importance to the words or sentences they connect.



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## Subordinating Conjunctions

Here are 10 of the most common subordinating conjunctions. They are used at the beginning of a subordinating clause which is a clause that doesn't make sense on its own.



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## Relative pronouns

To refer to people or animals: *who, whom, whose*

To refer to objects or animals: *that, which*

To refer to time or place: *when, where*

## Expanded Noun Phrase

An expanded noun phrase is a phrase made up of **a noun** and **at least one adjective**. If you list more than one adjective to describe the noun, you should add a **comma** to separate them.

lots of yummy, cold ice cream

### Determiner

Used to introduce a noun to specify which one or how many; a/an, the, three, most.

### Adjective

A word that describes a noun; monstrous, vivid, delightful, familiar.

### Noun

A person, object or animal; garage, Henry, leopard, sofa.

## Using Brackets for Parenthesis

The Narcissus (daffodil) is a spring plant with yellow petals.

Parenthesis: extra information or an afterthought in our writing. This could be a word, phrase or sentence. If you took the parenthesis away, our writing would still be complete.

**Only put brackets around the actual parenthesis.**

My brother (the one who lives in Australia)  
is coming to visit.

I want to be a camera operator when I grow up.  
(It looks exciting.)



## Inverted Commas

### Beginning and End

Keep your inverted commas at the beginning and the end of the words being spoken.  
"Stop!" I said.

### New Speaker, New Line

Start a new line whenever someone new speaks.  
"How are you doing today?" asked Henry.  
"I'm great!" said Ashton.

### Capital Letter

Begin what is spoken with a capital letter!  
"What an amazing day!" he announced.

### Commas

Remember to add commas.  
Ashton whispered, "Be quiet!"  
"Goodbye," said Jules.

### Punctuation

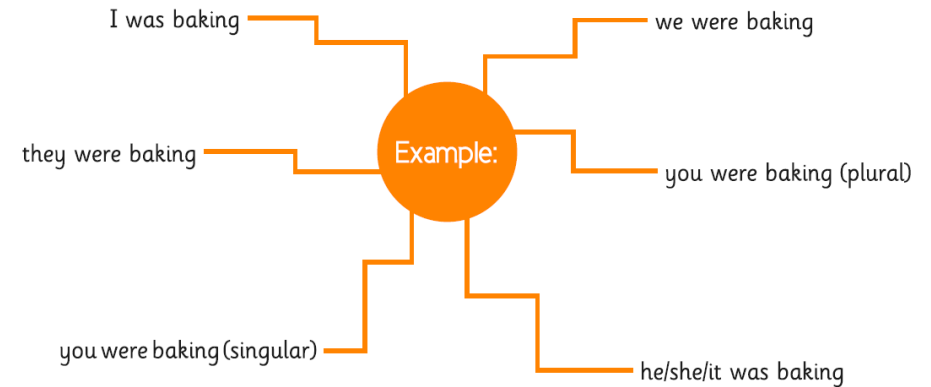
Make sure your speech is correctly punctuated!  
"There are times, I feel, that you are a little cold," I said.

**Different Names**  
Inverted Commas are also called:  
Speech Marks  
Quotation Marks

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## Past Continuous

Past Continuous is also known as Past Progressive and describes events which happened in the past, over a period of time.



## Simple Past

Simple Past is also known as Past Simple and describes events which happened at a specific time, but are now completed.

