

1 Give two reasons why we should try to avoid throwing things away.

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2 marks

2 What happens to most waste in the UK?

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1 mark

3 In your own words, summarise the information in lines 10-13.

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1 mark

4 What is the difference between recycling and reusing?

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2 marks

5 Do you think the summary in lines 25-30 is useful? Explain your answer.

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1 mark

6 What do you think the purpose of this text is?

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1 mark

7 This text uses the first person plural, "we". What effect does this have on the reader?

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2 marks

Total  
out of 10

# Why Recycle?

The average UK household produces more than a tonne of rubbish every year. Much of this waste could be recycled, but less than 50% of household waste is currently recycled in the UK. This text explains why waste is bad for the environment and why we all need to recycle more.

First let's think about waste: Waste is created when people throw things away because they no longer need or want them. This could be anything — an empty food container, a mobile phone or an old sofa.

- 5 When we throw things away we are losing the natural resources and the energy that was used to manufacture them. Most of these natural resources cannot be replaced — for example the rocks from which metals are mined.

So if we keep on using and throwing away resources in this way eventually they will run out.

When we throw things away we are also making an impact on the environment — the waste, or rubbish, has to go somewhere. In the UK most waste is either buried in landfill sites or burned.

- 10 It is important for everyone, not just in this country but around the world, to live 'sustainably' — in other words make the best use of our natural resources so that we preserve them for future generations. This means using fewer resources, making products that last longer and making sure that everything we do doesn't have a negative impact on the environment.

- 15 So, rather than just throwing things away we need to be a bit smarter about what we do with our unwanted things!

Recycling is one way in which we can contribute towards sustainability. Recycling means turning waste products into raw materials to make new products.

Many of the materials used to make our food packaging, mobile phones and furniture can be reused, or recycled into new products.

- 20 For example mobile phones can be taken apart and some of the components used in new phones or other electronic equipment. There are some companies that will send 'old' mobile phones from this country to other parts of the world where they can be reused as they are.

Using our example of the unwanted sofa: the fabric, the wooden frame and the metal springs are all made of materials that can be recycled into new products.

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## Summary:

Recycling makes sense because:

- It saves natural resources
- It saves energy
- It reduces waste
- It reduces the need for landfill

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