



# Y4 Geography — We are Business Managers



## Key Knowledge

### What I Should Already Know

- Land use patterns in the UK (Year 3)
- Settlements (Year 3)

### What do Food Distribution Managers do?

Business managers oversee what happens in a business. They need to know all about trade, including importing and exporting.



## Key Vocabulary

Word	Definition
<b>food distribution</b>	Supplying (giving or selling) food to the population and transporting it.
<b>Supply chain</b>	The movement of a product from a supplier to a customer. It can happen locally, nationally and globally.
<b>trade</b>	The buying and selling of goods and services that we want and need.
<b>Globalisation</b>	The process of the world's countries connecting as a result of international trade.
<b>Minerals</b>	Solids that are found in rocks..
<b>Raw materials</b>	Natural resource that is used to produce goods.
<b>Supplier</b>	Pack up and send raw materials to factories.
<b>Manufacturing</b>	Turning raw materials into other products
<b>Distribution</b>	Transporting the products to retail (shop) services.
<b>Customer</b>	Retail services sell the products.
<b>Consumer</b>	People that buy products from retail services.
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	Products that are made by machines.
<b>Import</b>	Bring goods or services in to the country for sale
<b>Export</b>	Send goods or services out of the country for sale/

### Why do we trade globally?

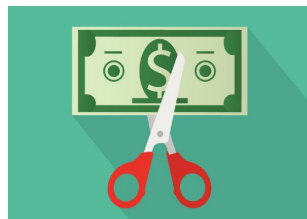
Limited land mass (Space)



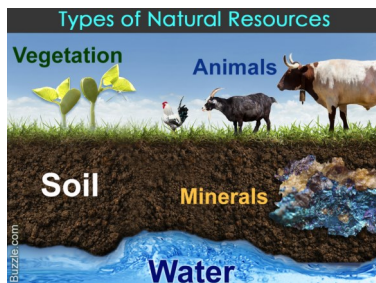
Climate



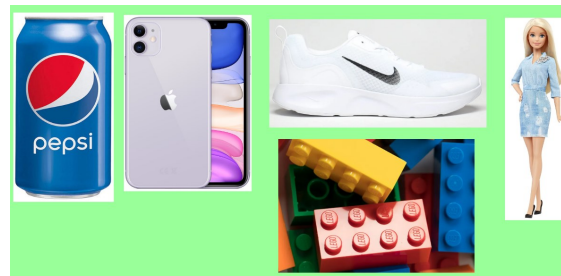
Cost



Distribution of natural resources



A wider range of products to buy



### What is globalisation and how has it occurred?

Globalisation is the process of the world's countries connecting as a result of international trade.

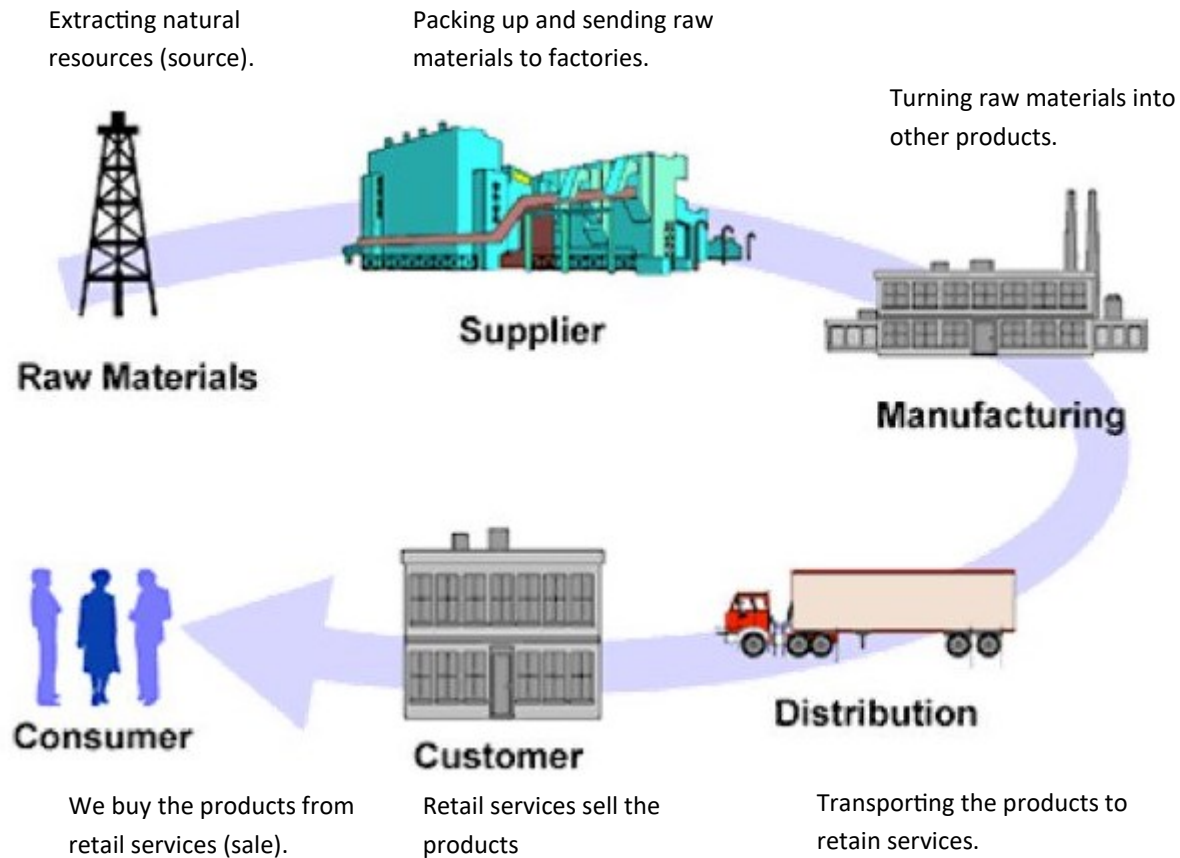
It has occurred **by increased population, better transport links and better communication technology.**



## Key Knowledge

All products travel through a supply chain, not just food.

Here is a diagram of the manufactured goods supply chain, showing their journey from source to sale.



## Importing and exporting in the UK.

**Import** = Bring goods or services **in** to the country for sale



**Export** = send good or services **out** of the country for sale.

The largest import and exports from some European country:

	The UK's biggest <i>import</i> from this country	The UK's biggest <i>export</i> to this country
Norway, Europe	<i>Crude oil</i>	<i>Ships</i>
Italy, Europe	<i>Clothing</i>	<i>Cars</i>
Russia, Europe	<i>Refined oil</i>	<i>Cars</i>
United States, North America	<i>Mechanical power generators</i>	<i>Cars</i>
Chile, South America	<i>Vegetables and fruit</i>	<i>Mechanical power generators</i>